



DEASCUOLA

SOS CLIMA

Non solo ambiente, ma anche diritti ed equità

Relatrici: Alessandra Morelli,
già delegata Alto Commissariato UNHCR
Serena Giacomini, presidentessa Italian
Climate Network



Facciamo il punto

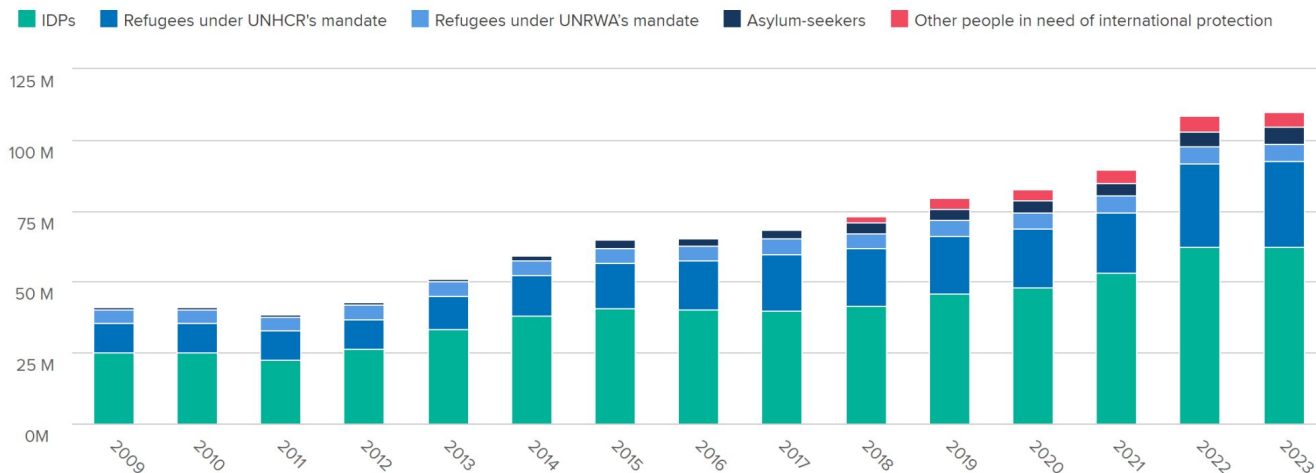
Rifugiati, UNHCR: Una persona al mondo ogni 200 è un rifugiato. Numero raddoppiato in soli 2 anni. Il 55% dei rifugiati è ospitato in soli 10 Paesi.

I 46 paesi meno sviluppati che contribuiscono a meno dell'1,3% del prodotto interno lordo globale, ospitano più del 20% di tutti i rifugiati.

16 Dic 2023

[Link articolo](#)

Persone costrette a fuggire | 2009 – metà 2023



110 milioni

Le persone vengono sfollate
con la forza dalle loro case.

1 su 73

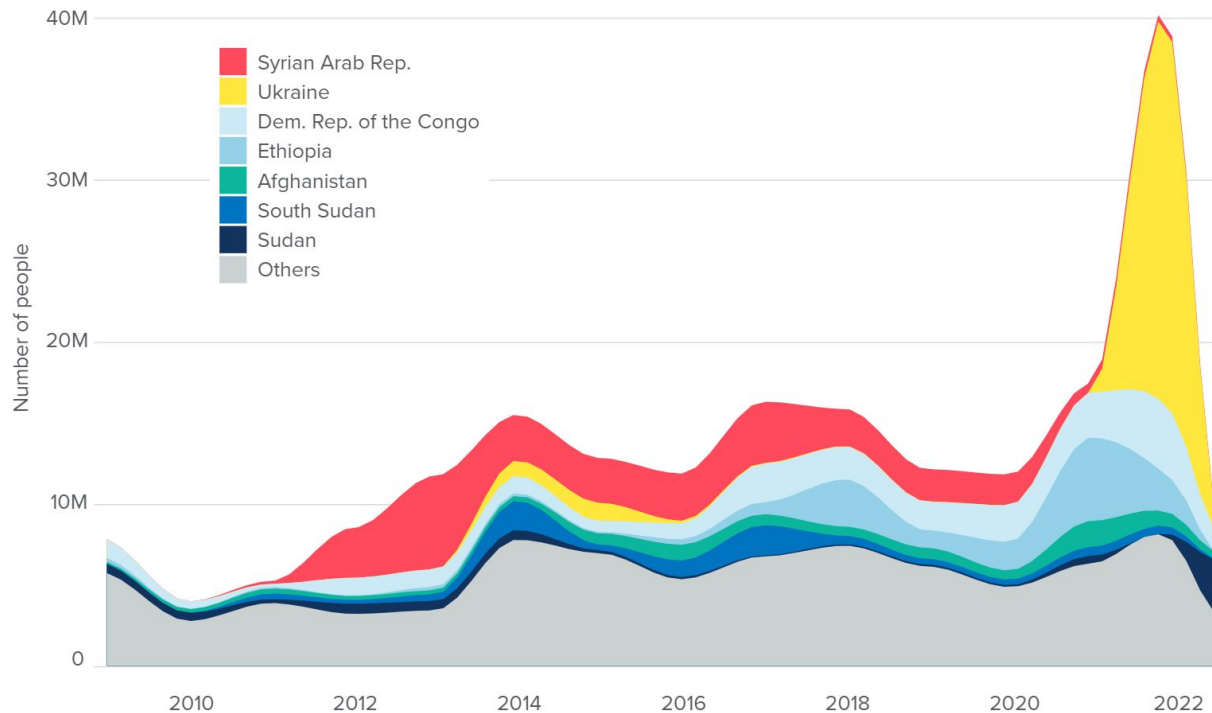
Ciò equivale a più di 1
persona su 73 sulla Terra.

9 su 10

Quasi 9 su 10 vivono in paesi
a basso e medio reddito.

www.unhcr.org/mid-year-trends

Figure 1 | **New internal displacements and people forced to flee across borders by country of origin | 2009 – mid-2023¹²**



**Report
disponibile**

www.unhcr.org/mid-year-trends-report-2023

GRID 2023

Internal displacement and food security

IDMC

Internal
Displacement
Monitoring
Centre

NRC

NORWEGIAN
REFUGEE COUNCIL



AGENZIA ITALIANA
PER LA COOPERAZIONE
ALLO SVILUPPO



in condotta



ITALIAN
CLIMATE
NETWORK

SOS CLIMA



DEASCUOLA

GRID 2023



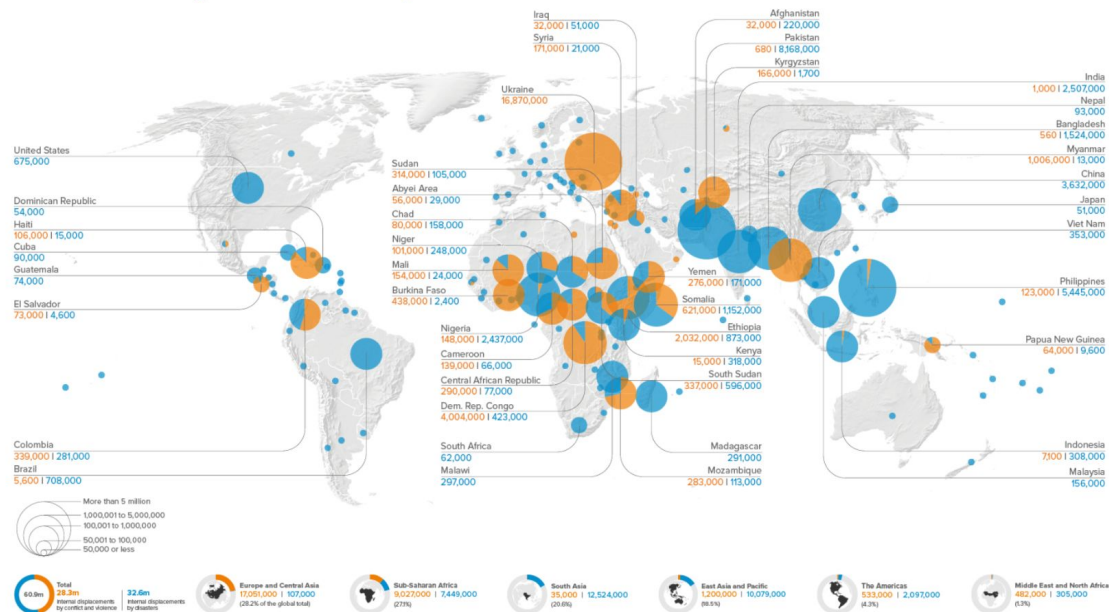
GRID2023

**Internal displacement
and food security**

IDMC Internal Displacement Monitoring Centre

NRC NORWEGIAN REFUGEE COUNCIL

Internal displacements by conflict and disaster in 2022



Internal displacements in 2022

Conflict and violence

28.3m



47%

Share of internal displacements triggered by conflict and violence

What are internal displacements?

The internal displacements figure refers to the number of forced movements of people within the borders of their country recorded during the year.

Five countries reporting the highest figures



Breakdown by type of violence



International armed conflict
17,053,000



Non-international armed conflict
8,859,000



Communal violence
969,000



Crime-related violence
345,000



Civilian-state violence
70,000



Other forms of violence
1,032,000



6 out of 10
displacements were triggered by international armed conflicts

75%

Increase in the number of displacements triggered by non-international armed conflicts in the last three years, largely the result of escalating violence in DRC, Ethiopia and Somalia

Due to rounding, some totals may not correspond with the sum of the separate figures.

Key displacement situations

60%

of global conflict displacements were recorded in Ukraine as people repeatedly fled from rapidly shifting frontlines

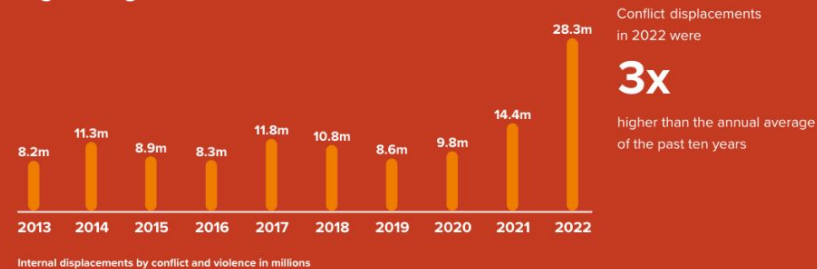
4 million

conflict displacements took place in the Democratic Republic of the Congo, 1.5 times more than in 2021

106,000

internal displacements in Haiti, a five-fold increase compared to 2021 and the highest figure ever recorded for the country

Highest figure in a decade



Internal displacements in 2022

Disasters

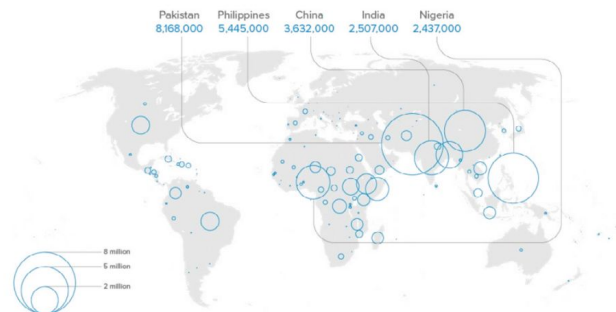
32.6m 

53%
Share of internal
displacements
triggered by disasters

What are internal displacements?

The internal displacements figure refers to the number of forced movements of people within the borders of their country recorded during the year

Five countries reporting the highest figures

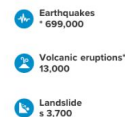


Breakdown by hazard

Weather-related
31,845,000



Geophysical
716,000



6 out of 10
disaster displacements were triggered by floods, surpassing storms for the first time since 2016

98%
of disaster displacements were triggered by weather-related hazards such as floods, storms and droughts

*May also include tsunamis.
Due to rounding, some totals may not correspond with the sum of the separate figures.

Key displacement situations

25%

of global disaster displacements were triggered by monsoon flooding in Pakistan

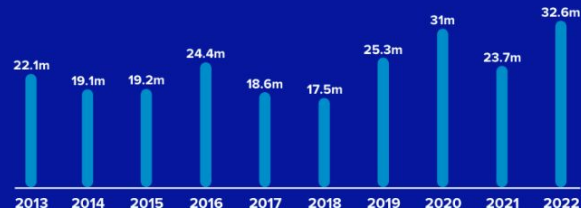
1.1 million

movements were recorded in Somalia as the country experienced its worst drought in 40 years

2%

of Tonga's population was forced to relocate after an extremely rare volcanic eruption

Highest figure in a decade



Internal displacements by disasters in millions

Disaster displacements in 2022 were

41%

higher than the annual average of the past 10 years

Il caso del Corno d'Africa

Il caso del Corno d'Africa



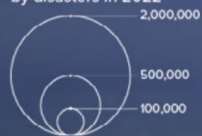
1.1 million

Internal displacements by
drought from January to
December 2022

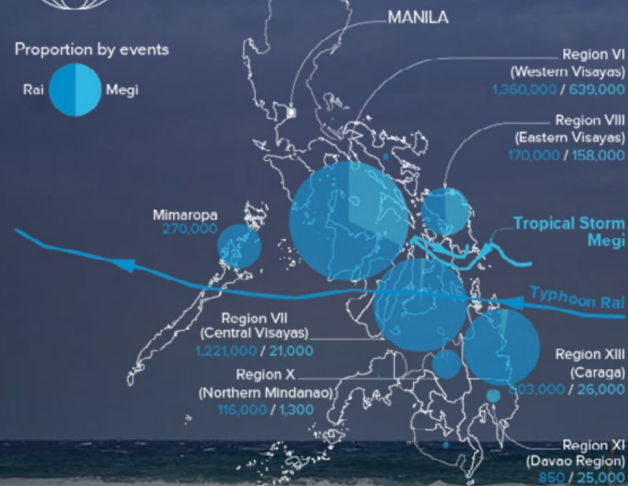
A satellite-based estimate of
Somalia's flood of internally displaced persons
is affected by a severe drought which
triggered a record 1.1 million displacements
in 2022. © GeoIntelligence/GeoEye
SOFIA Images, April 2022

Il caso dell'Indonesia

Internal displacements
by disasters in 2022



Proportion by events



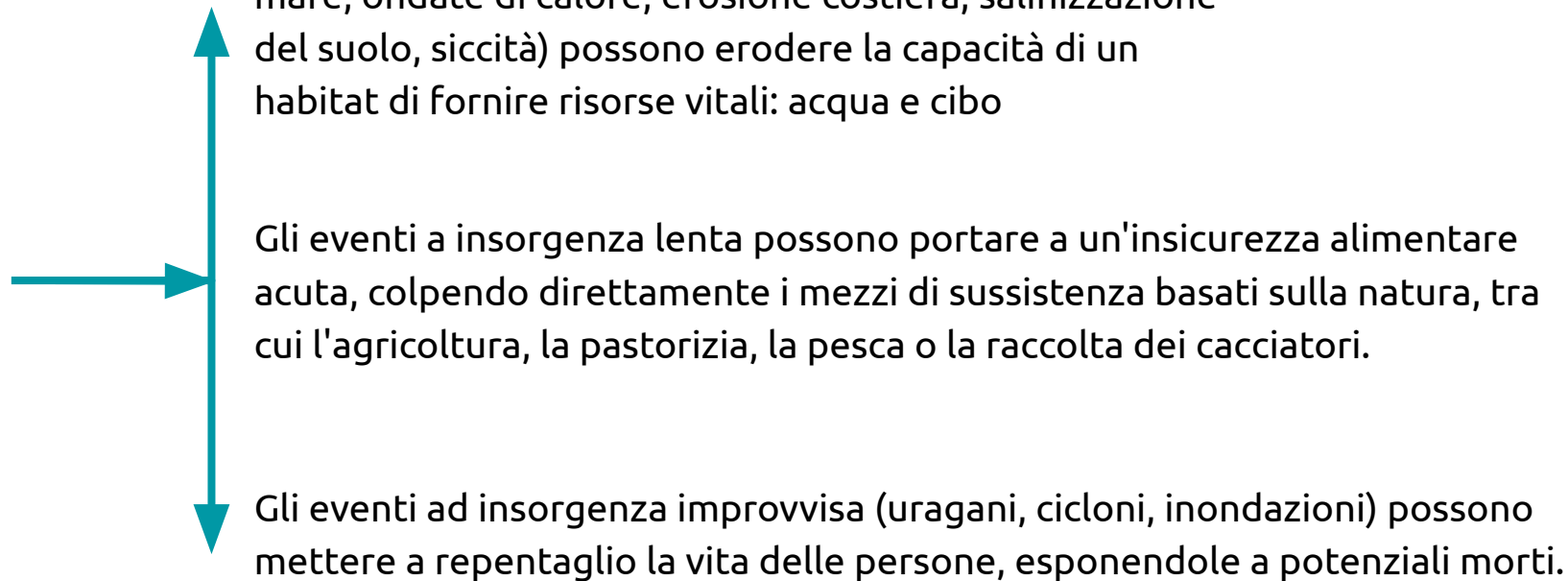
Sources: DROMIC, JRC/GDACs

Number of IDPs by Rai and Megi on a daily basis from situation reports



Cambiamenti climatici e Diritti Umani

Gli impatti dei cambiamenti climatici





Cosa dice la Convenzione Quadro sul Cambiamento Climatico



ARTICOLO 3, paragrafo 1, UNFCCC (1992)

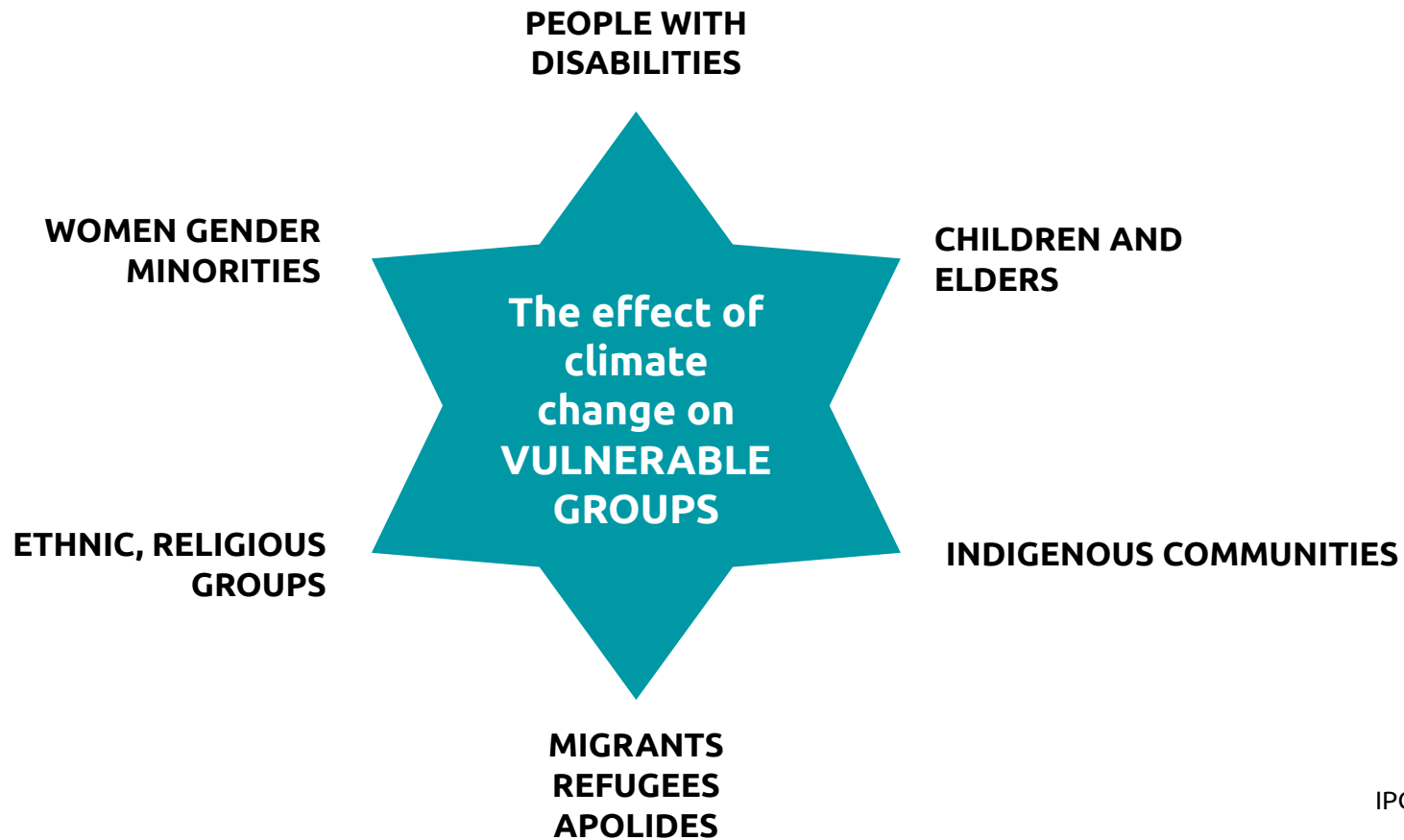
Le Parti dovrebbero proteggere il sistema climatico a beneficio della generazione presente e futura dell'umanità, sulla base dell'equità e in conformità con le loro responsabilità comuni ma differenziate e le rispettive capacità.

Di conseguenza, i Paesi sviluppati dovrebbero assumere un ruolo guida nella lotta al cambiamento climatico e ai suoi effetti negativi.



PARIS AGREEMENT (2015)

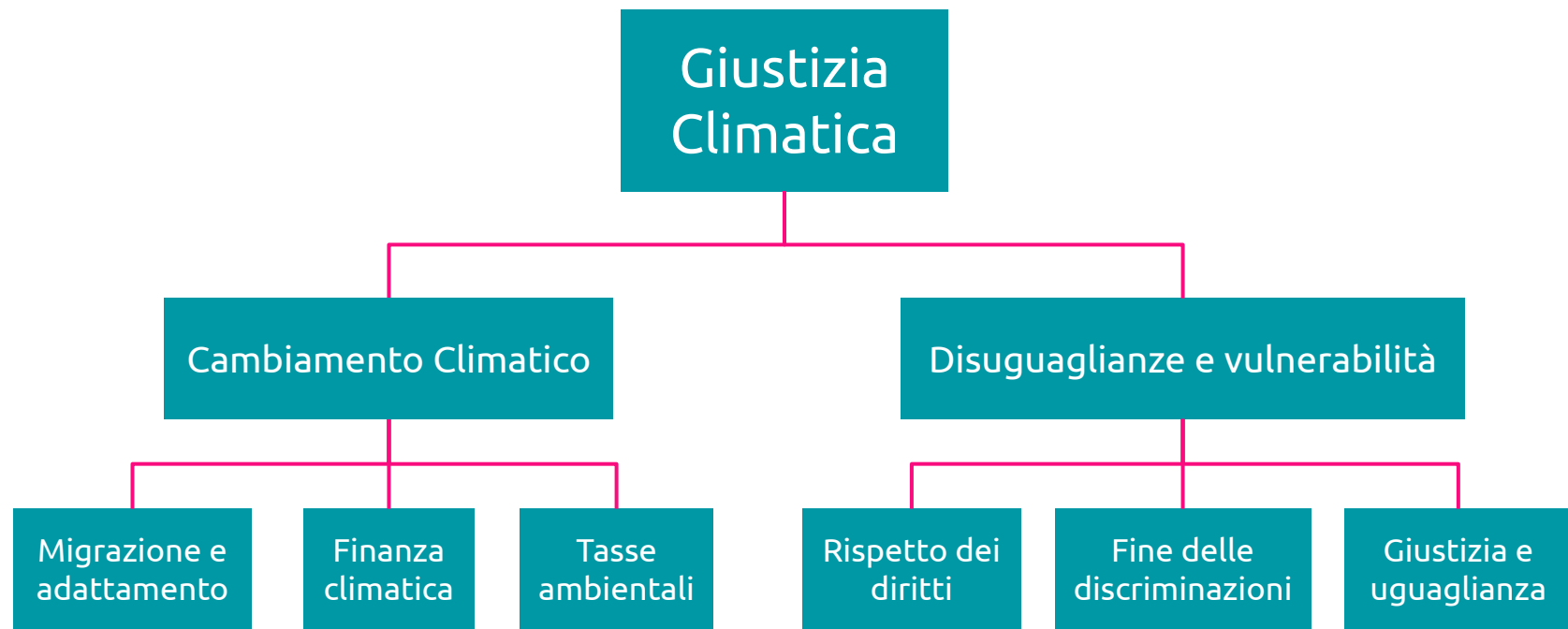
Riconoscendo il cambiamento climatico come una minaccia e una preoccupazione per l'umanità, le Parti dovrebbero - tramite le strategie di azioni in contrasto alla crisi climatica - rispettare, promuovere e considerare gli obblighi in materia di diritti umani: diritti alla salute, diritti delle popolazioni indigene, diritti delle comunità locali, dei migranti, dei bambini, delle persone con disabilità, delle persone che vivono in situazioni vulnerabili, nonché i principi di uguaglianza di genere, di emancipazione delle donne e di equità intergenerazionale.



IPCC, 2023

Cosa si intende per CLIMATE JUSTICE?







DEASCUOLA

SOS CLIMA

Grazie

Spazio alle domande



I prossimi appuntamenti

<https://formazione.deascuola.it/sos-clima/>

Webinar

IN COLLABORAZIONE CON ICN E CESVI

**Conosciamo i dati scientifici
per affrontare la sfida**

17 Aprile 2024, 17:00

con: Francesca Cipollini

Iscriviti qui

Webinar

IN COLLABORAZIONE CON ICN E CESVI

**Dai negoziati internazionali
alla cittadinanza attiva**

16 Maggio 2024, 17:00

con: Jacopo Bencini

Iscriviti qui